

The K+S logo is positioned in the top right corner of the image. It consists of the letters 'K+S' in a bold, white, sans-serif font, set against a dark blue, triangular background that points towards the bottom right.

Compendium

June 2022





Content

1. **K+S Group**
2. **Sustainability**
3. **Customer Segment Agriculture**
4. **Customer Segment Industry+**
5. **Production**
6. **Financial Data & IR**

A photograph of a large industrial facility, likely a potash plant, during sunset. The sky is a mix of orange, pink, and blue. The facility consists of several large white buildings with blue accents and multiple tall smokestacks emitting plumes of white smoke. A prominent building in the center has the K+S logo and the text "K+S Potash Canada" on its side. To the right, there is a large, curved, reddish-brown structure. The foreground is a field of dry, brown grass. A blue diagonal graphic element is in the top right corner, containing the K+S logo.

K+S

1. K+S Group

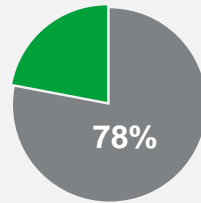
K+S at a glance

Customer Segments

Agriculture



Potassium chloride (MOP) and fertilizer specialties

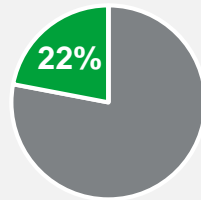


Revenues
€944.1 mln

Industry+ consisting of Industry, Consumer and Communities



In the Industry: Chemical, Pharma, Food, Animal nutrition, Oil and gas, Water softening, other industrial products



Revenues
€268.2 mln

K+S Group financials Q1/2022 (continuing operations)

Revenues
€1,212.3 mln

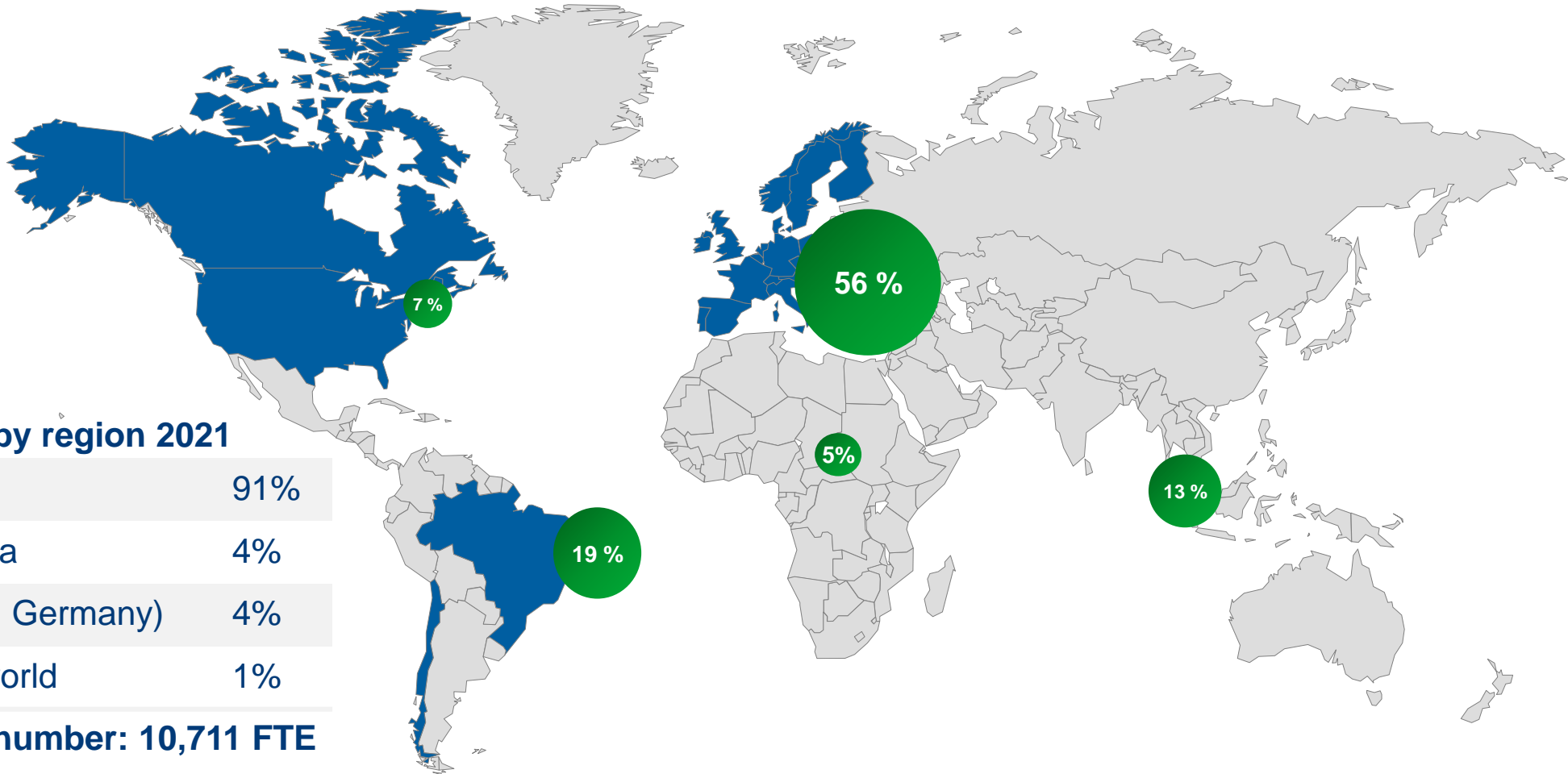
EBITDA
€524.1 mln

EBITDA-Margin
43.2%

Adjusted free cash flow
€103.0 mln

Global Presence

Revenues of the continuing operations by regions in 2021



Employees by region 2021

Germany	91%
North America	4%
Europe (excl. Germany)	4%
Rest of the world	1%

Total number: 10,711 FTE

Adding value along our entire supply chain

Exploration



Our potash and salt deposits came into being millions of years ago. They are either our property or we have corresponding rights or approvals that allow the extraction or solution mining of the raw material reserves.

Mining



We extract raw materials in conventional mining below ground as well as through solution mining. We also use the power of the sun and extract salt by evaporating sea water or saline water.

Production



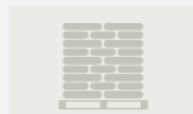
The refining of raw materials is one of our core competencies. Above ground, the crude salt is processed in complex, multi-phase, mechanical or physical processes, with the natural properties of the mineral remaining unchanged.

Logistics



The long-term securing of freight capacity is of strategic importance to us. A large part of our international transportation volume is forwarded by service providers with which we maintain long-standing partnerships.

Sales/ Marketing



The K+S Group wants to be the preferred partner of its customers in the market. High product quality and reliability are crucial prerequisites for this. K+S offers a comprehensive range of services for agriculture, industry and private consumers.

Application



Our customers apply our products, use our raw materials in their processes or process them in their products. We make extensive product information available and advise our customers on the application of our products.

Board of Executive Directors



Dr. Burkhard Lohr
CEO



Holger Riemensperger
COO

Dr. Burkhard Lohr, Chairman of the Board of Executive Directors, has also assumed the function of Chief Financial Officer on a transitional basis. Together with Holger Riemensperger, Chief Operating Officer he will continue to constitute the Board of Executive Directors of the Company.

Dr. Christian H. Meyer appointed new Chief Financial Officer

Furthermore, the Supervisory Board of K+S has appointed Dr. Christian H. Meyer (50) as the new Chief Financial Officer. He will take over the management and further development of the finance area at K+S in spring 2023.

Signing achieved for complete OU Americas sale



Key data of the signed agreement

Buyer:

Stone Canyon Industries Holdings LLC, Mark Demetree and affiliates

Gross proceeds:

USD 3.2 billion

EV/EBITDA:

12,5x 2019 EBITDA of USD 257 mln

Closing:

April 30, 2021

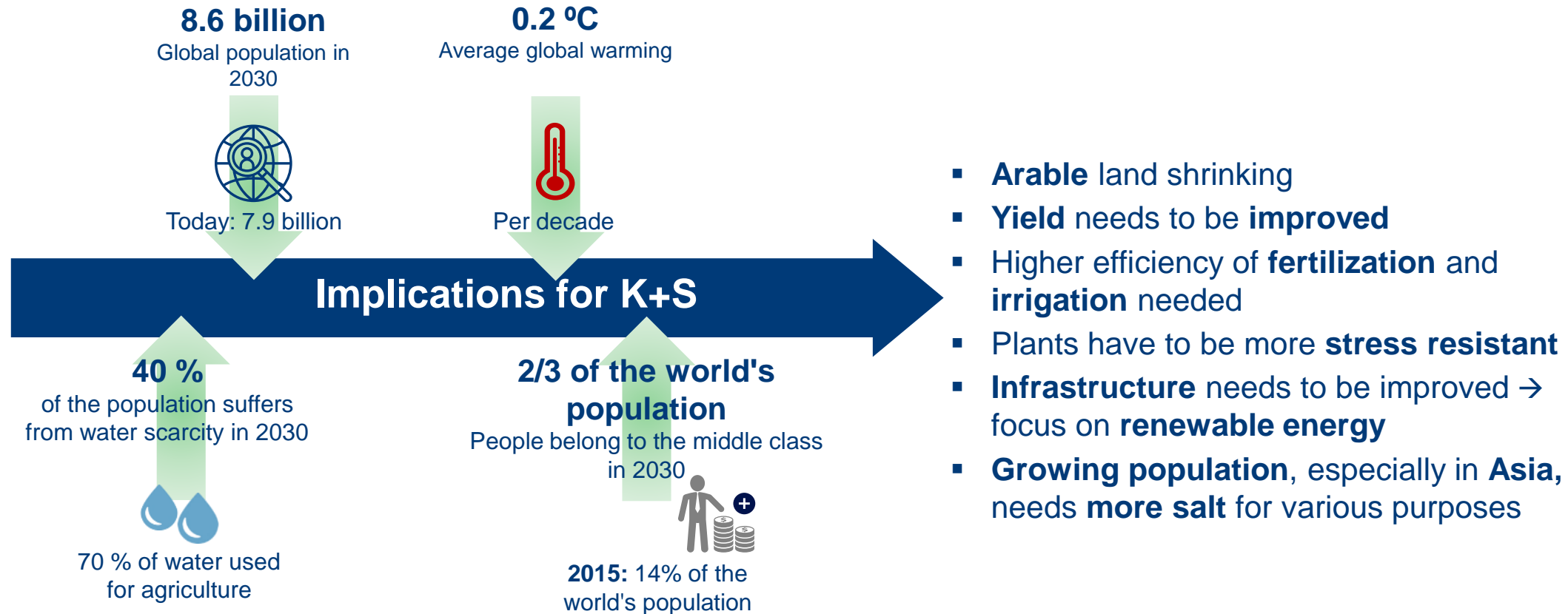
Preliminary net proceeds:

€2.6 bn after tax

Preliminary gain on disposal:

€742 mln

Important megatrends and their implications



Sources: United Nations, 2017; World Population Clock of the Deutschen Stiftung Weltbevölkerung (dated 15.12.2021); „Global temperature change“ from James Hansen et al. (September 25, 2006); World Water Report 2021 of the UNESCO; James Davies, Rodrigo Lluberas and Anthony Shorrocks, Credit Suisse Global Wealth Databook 2015

Guiding principles of strategy and management focus



Financial ambitions

- Earn cost of capital over a cycle of 5 years (WACC 2021: 9.7%)
- At the same time, an EBITDA margin of > 20 % is targeted over this cycle
- Positive free cash flow from 2023, even with low potash prices and mild winters

Clear focus of our sites

70 %

Bethune



- Long-term ramp-up to up to four million tonnes of capacity
- Improvement of cost position
- Increase in granulated products

Zielitz



- Improvement of the cost position
- Optimization of maintenance
- Increase in energy efficiency
- Increase in KaliSel production capacity

Werra



- Optimization of product mix & production volumes
- Optimization of maintenance
- Increase in energy efficiency
- Increase in granulation capacity for potassium sulfate

Neuhof-Ellers



- Improvement of the mineral content through AI
- Increase of the granulating capacity of kieserite

➔ **EBITDA impact: around €50 million p.a. from 2023**

Optimize the existing

70 %

Agriculture



- Increase of marketing in USA ex Bethune
- Increase of trading business in Middle East, China and India
- Improved leveraging of local sales network

Industry+



- Focus on potash product groups for industrial product sales
- Capacity expansion of high-purity salts
- Optimization of de-icing salt setup

Supply Chain



- Warehouse and network optimization for European salt logistics
- Optimization of warehousing
- Optimization of infrastructure utilization

➔ **EBITDA impact: around €30 million p.a. from 2023**

Grow the core

20 %

We enable farmers to achieve greater economic success



Expansion of the portfolio

- Fertilization
- Micronutrients
- Biostimulants
- Concepts for soil health
- Further additions to the portfolio



Logistics access

- Circular economy
- Last Mile Distribution



Digital sales

- Agronomic services
- Digital sales channels (e.g. web shops)
- New digital business models
- Direct access to the farmer



New business areas

10 %

Reuse of existing assets and development of new business areas



Renewable and green energy

- Increasing use of renewable energies (wind, sun) at our locations
- Use of available space at our locations
- Research into the production and use of green hydrogen



Carbon dioxide (CO₂)

- CCS: underground storage (solid and gaseous)
- CCU: Use for the production of biomass or as a raw material for basic chemicals



Waste management and circular economy

- Underground recycling, underground storage
- Extraction of valuable minerals from waste streams (e.g. magnesia)



Reuse of our mines

- Research into alternative uses for agriculture or as a production area for biotechnology

Mines

Caverns

Piles

Land

Technical/structural
infrastructure

Technological
know-how

Agronomic
know-how



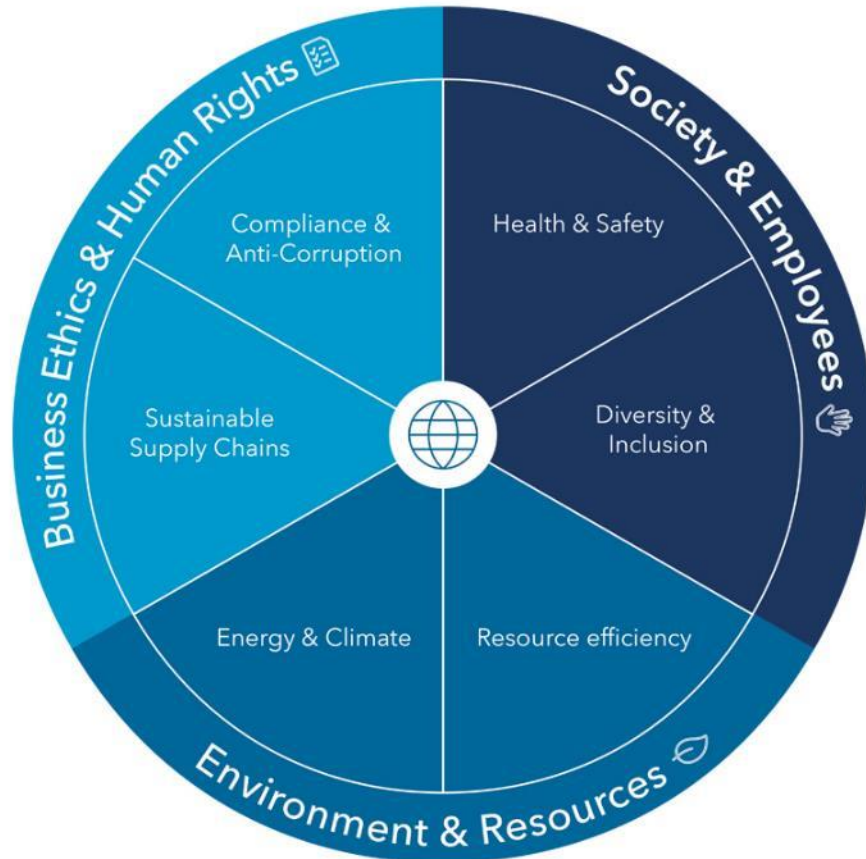


K+S



2. Sustainability

K+S Sustainability Goals



We have set ourselves ambitious goals in these three areas of action:

Society & Employees, Environment & Resources and Business Ethics & Human Rights

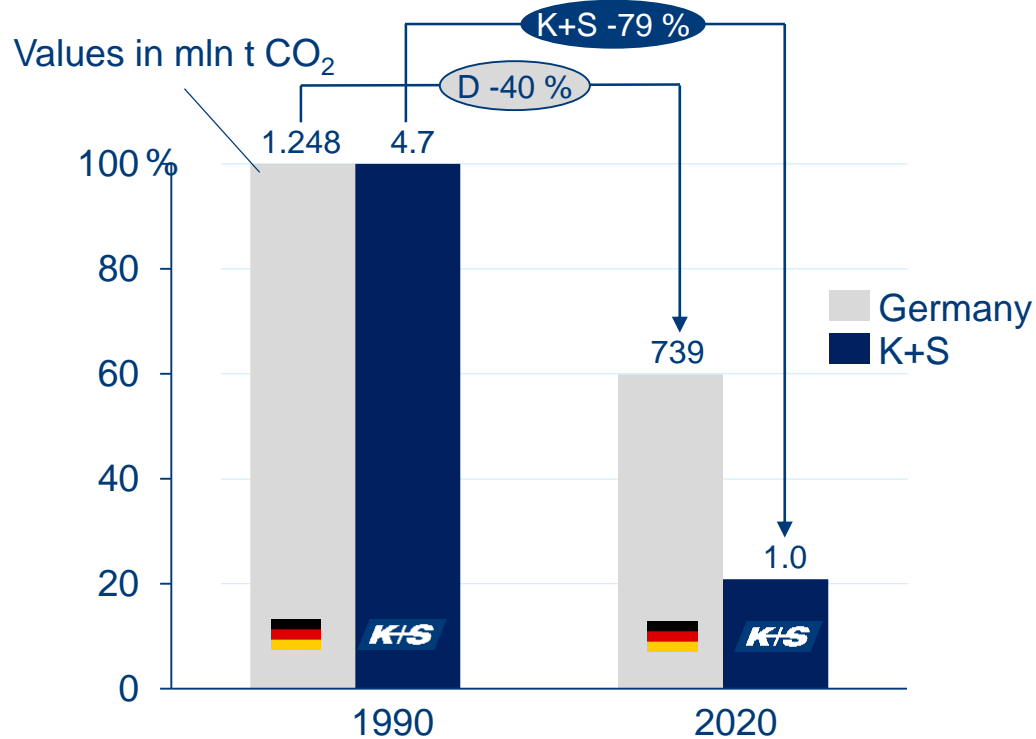
- The human being is our focus
- Active commitment to environmentally friendly production
- Integrity & a sense of responsibility characterize our actions



K+S Climate Strategy



Germany compared to K+S (German potash production, Scope 1)



80% of CO₂ emissions already reduced (1990 – 2020): through fuel change, increased energy efficiency and site closures

Short-term goal

- Introduction of a “**K+S climate protection fund**” from **2022** to reduce our CO₂ emissions.

Mid-term goal

- Reduction of our **CO₂ emissions by 10% by 2030** compared to 2020.

Long-term goal

- K+S supports the goals of the “**Paris Agreement**”: **Climate neutrality in 2050** can be internationally achieved with a supportive regulatory framework.
- K+S, therefore, calls for a worldwide **level playing field** (until then carbon leakage protection is required), strong energy **infrastructure**, transition **funding** and **affordable renewable energies**.

K+S Sustainability Goals 2030



	Goal (Sponsor)	KPI	2021	Target value 2030	Base year	Achievement of targets
Environment & Resources	Resource efficiency (Holger Riemensperger, COO)	Injection of saline wastewater in Germany (million m ³ p.a.)	1.0	0 (starting January 2022)	2017 (1.2)	100%
		Additional reduction of saline process water to be disposed of from potash production in Germany (million m ³ p.a.)	+0.6	-0.5 (excluding reduction by KCF facility and end of production SI)	2017 (0)	0%
		Amount of residue used for purposes other than tailings piles formation or avoided by increasing the yield of raw material (million t p.a.)	0.2	3	2017 (0.2)	6%
		Additional covered tailings piles area	10.1	155	2017 (0)	7%
	Energy & Climate (Dr. Burkhard Lohr, CEO)	Absolute CO ₂ emissions in the K+S Group worldwide	-0.5%	-10%	2020	5%
		Specific greenhouse gas emissions (CO ₂) in logistics (kg CO ₂ e/t)	-11.6%	-10%	2017	100%

K+S Sustainability Goals 2030



	Goal (Sponsor)	KPI	2021	Target value 2030	Base year	Achievements of targets
Society & Employees	Health & Safety (Holger Riemensperger, COO)	Injury with lost time (LTIR)*	11.3	0 Vision 2030	2017 (11.5)	<div style="width: 2%;"><div style="width: 2%;"></div></div> 2%
	Diversity & Inclusion (Dr. Burkhard Lohr, CEO)	Positive perception of an inclusive work environment by employees	54.4%	> 90%	2019 (54.4)	<div style="width: 60%;"><div style="width: 60%;"></div></div> 60%
Business Ethics & Human Rights	Sustainable Supply Chains (Holger Riemensperger, COO)	Percentage of critical suppliers that have acknowledged the Supplier Code of Conduct of the K+S Group*	86.6%	100% end 2025	2017 (0)	<div style="width: 87%;"><div style="width: 87%;"></div></div> 87%
		Coverage of the purchasing volume by the Supplier Code of Conduct of the K+S Group*	80.7%	> 90% end 2025	2017 (0)	<div style="width: 90%;"><div style="width: 90%;"></div></div> 90%
	Compliance & Anti-Corruption (Dr. Burkhard Lohr, CEO)	Coverage of the K+S companies with a standardized compliance risk analysis (was designed 100% in 2020 after achieving the old target)	25.0%	100% end 2023	2020 (0)	<div style="width: 32%;"><div style="width: 32%;"></div></div> 32% (dated April 8, 2022)

K+S Sustainability Management



Ratings & Rankings

Organisation	Rating Scale	2018	2019	2020	2021
Dow Jones Sustainability Indexes	Rating scale 0 to 100 (The lower, the better)	34	35		
MSCI	Rating scale from AAA to CCC (A: average)	A	A	A	A
ISS-ekom	Rating scale from A+ to D-	C-	C-	C-	C-
CDP DISCLOSURE INSIGHT ACTION	Climate Rating scale from A to D-	C	C	C	C
	Water Rating scale from A to D-	C	B-	B	B
SUSTAINALYTICS	Rating scale from 0 to 40+ (The lower, the better)		37.9	38.5	39.1
V.E	Rating scale from 0 to 100 (The higher, the better)		44	45	46
FTSE Russell	Rating scale from 0 to 5 (The higher, the better)			2.8	3.2

EU principles for sustainable raw materials



TASK FORCE ON CLIMATE-RELATED FINANCIAL DISCLOSURES



The contribution of our products to the SDGs



**SUSTAINABLE
DEVELOPMENT
GOALS**



Agriculture	●	●					●	○
Industry	●	●	○	○	●	●	●	○
Consumer	●	○						
Communities		○			○			

● Direct effect

○ Longer-term, overarching, indirect effects

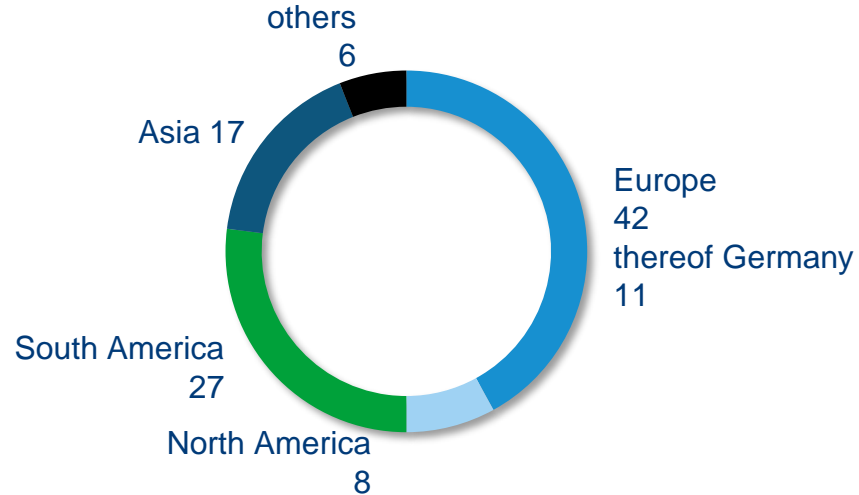
The K+S logo is positioned in the top right corner of the slide. It consists of the letters 'K+S' in a bold, white, sans-serif font, set against a dark blue, trapezoidal background that is part of a larger blue graphic element extending from the top right corner of the slide.The background of the slide is a photograph of a large agricultural sprayer operating in a vast, green field under a blue sky with scattered white clouds. The sprayer is viewed from a rear perspective, moving away from the viewer down a straight path in the field. The field is lush and green, and the sky is bright with soft, white clouds.

3. Customer Segment Agriculture

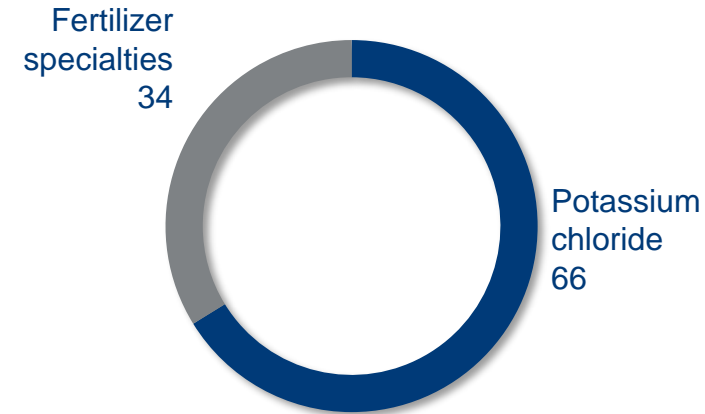
Customer segment Agriculture at a glance



Revenue split by region 2021 (%)



Revenue split by products Q1/2022 (%)



Characteristics

- Close proximity to our most important customers as a logistical advantage
- Shipments to overseas customers at competitive costs from Hamburg harbour
- Solid and long-term customer relationships
- Broad specialty portfolio provides flexibility and stability, partly following different trends and seasons

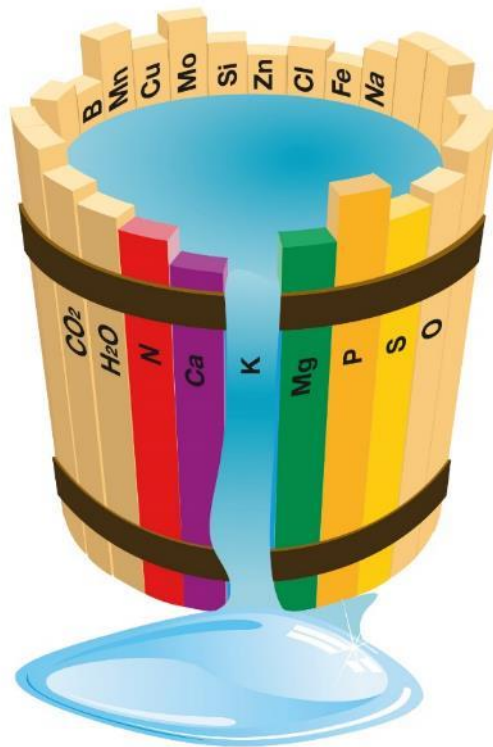
in € million	Q1/2021	Q1/2022
Revenues	469	944
Sales volume (mt)	2.01	1.79



Why use fertilizers?



„The growth and yield of a plant is limited by the nutrient available in the smallest amount“¹



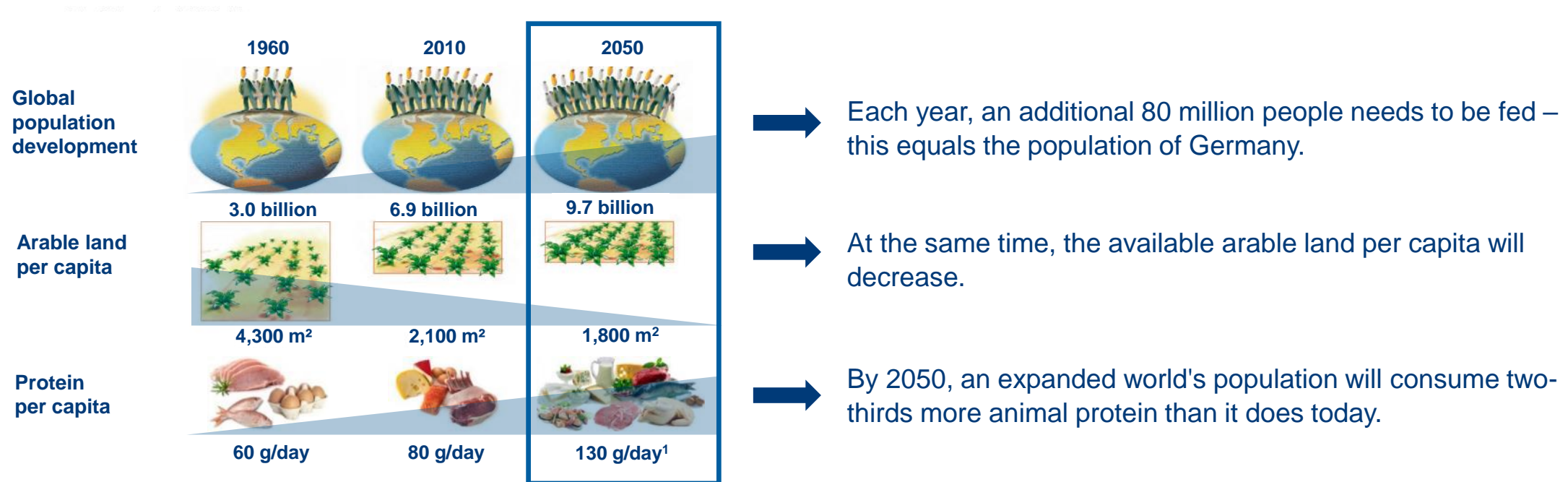
- Plants need sunlight, water and **minerals** to thrive.
- There are few soils on earth which have a sufficient content and availability of **plant nutrients** to achieve **high yields** over a longer period without fertilization.
- Potash is an **indispensable** addition to the natural nutrient content of arable soils.
- The deprivation of nutrients by harvesting and other factors must be compensated by balanced fertilization.

¹Justus von Liebig, “Die Naturgesetze des Feldbaus“, 1863

Long-term key drivers for our fertilizer business



Less arable land – but more protein consumption per capita



In 2050, only roughly a quarter of a soccer field will be available for a person's annual food supply – 80 percent of the future growth in agricultural commodity production will result from increases in yields. This is achieved through the use of balanced fertilization.

Source: UN, World Population Prospects, 2012 Revision, UNDP, 2013; FAOStat 2014; ¹ FAO 2014 - Forecasts based on expected increase in animal protein

What makes us different?



Soil fertiliser

60. Kali®

Our potassium chloride – your first choice

- Can be applied universally to all crops not sensitive to chloride and to all types of soil
- Standard product used for commodity crops

Korn-Kali®

Our multi talent for the most diverse applications

Magnesia-Kainit®



For healthy forage production

KALISOP®



Our top quality for specialty crops

Patentkali®



Our successful formula for all chloride-sensitive crops

ESTA® Kieserit



The full magnesium - sulfur - power

Foliar and liquid fertilisers

hortiSUL®



The best from nature for specialty crops

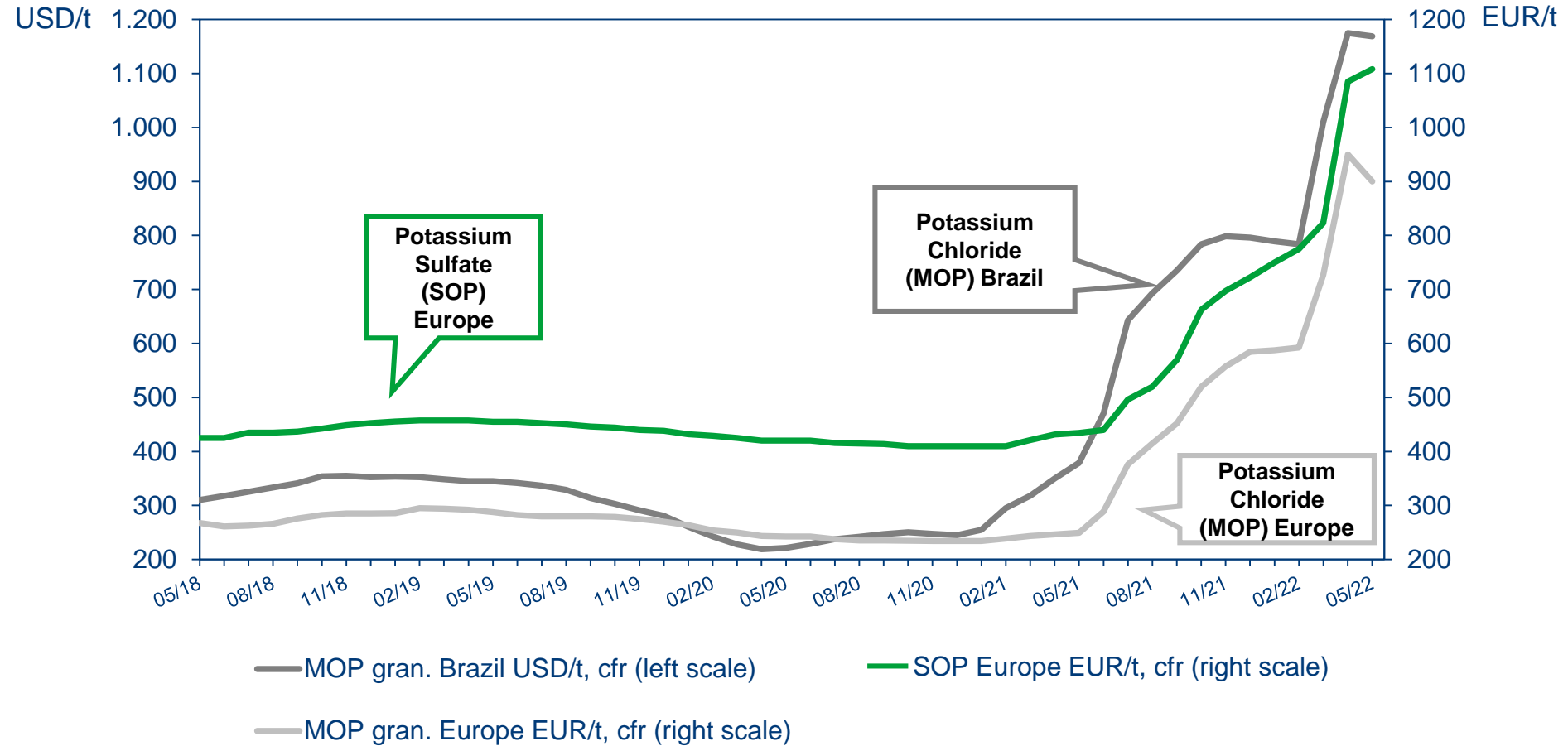
EPSO[®]Top



The base building block for foliar fertilization



Potash price development



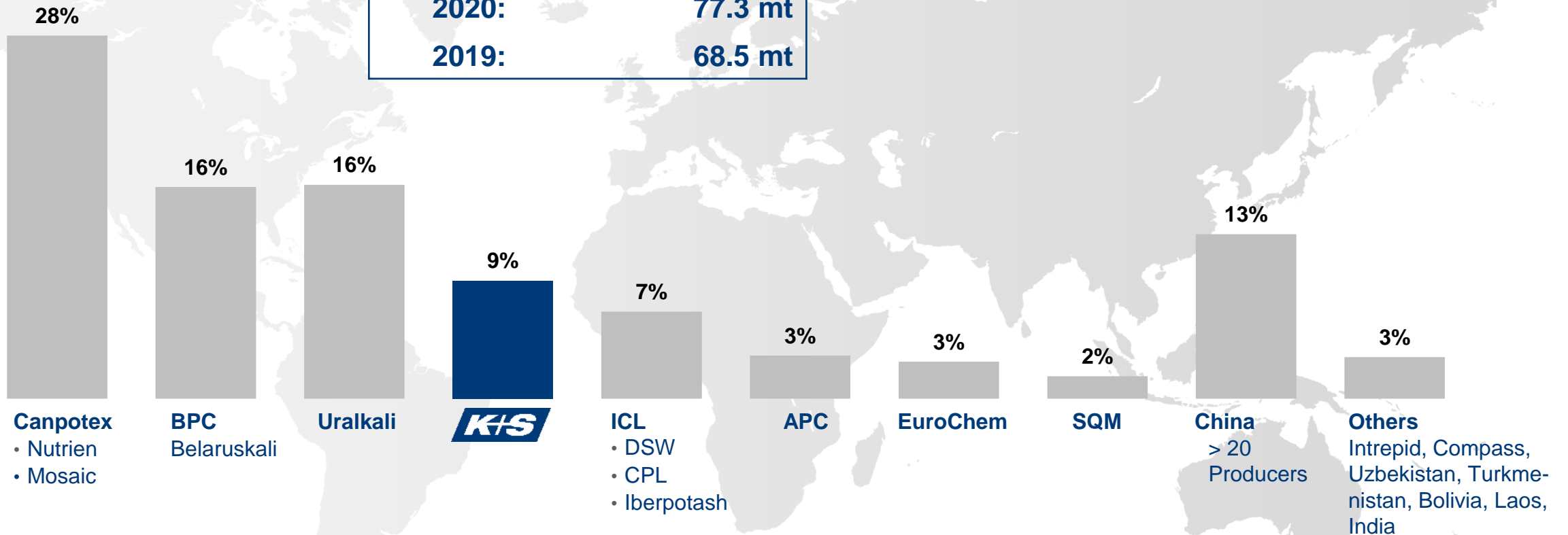
Source: FMB Argus Potash

Supplier structure on the global potash market¹



Global potash sales volumes

2020: 77.3 mt
2019: 68.5 mt



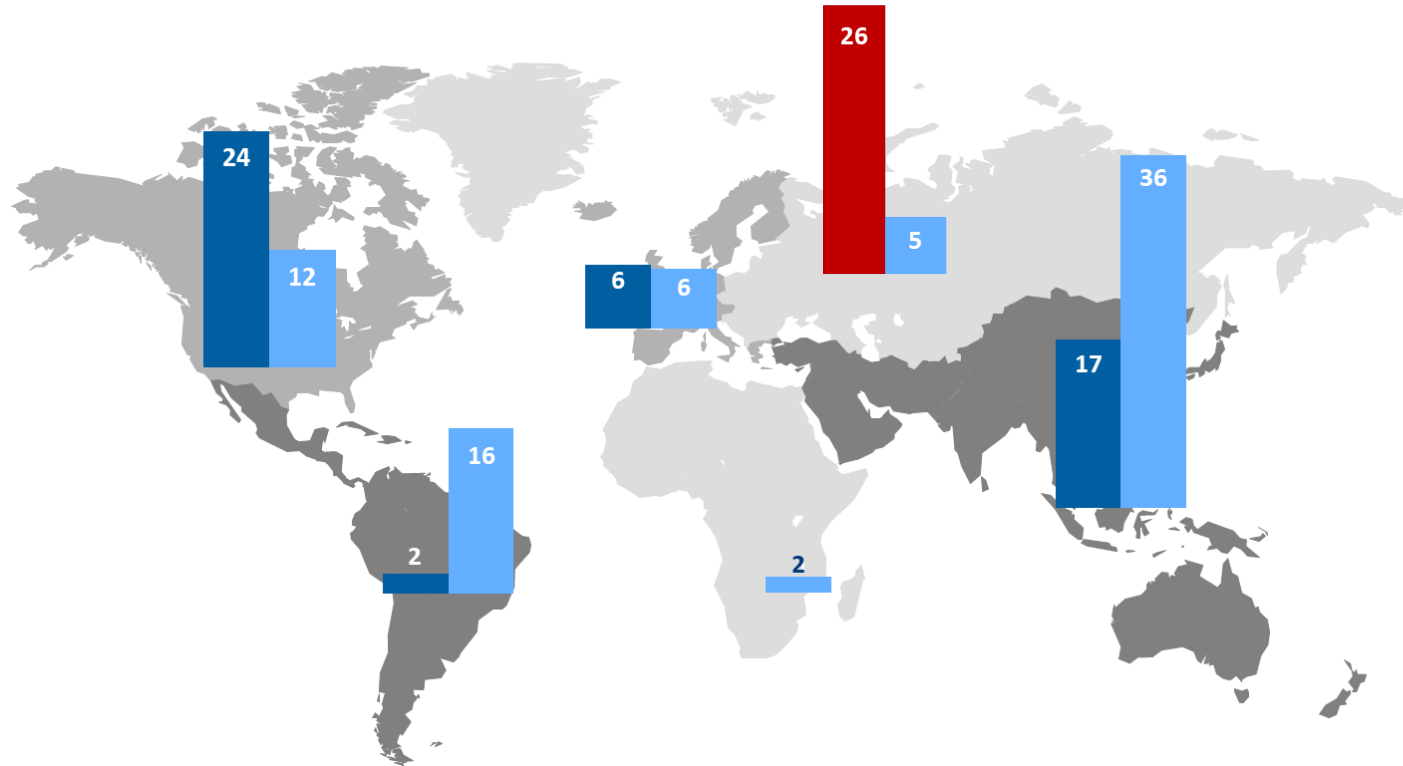
¹ incl. Potassium sulphate and low-grade potash

Basis: 2020; Source: IFA 2021, K+S

World potash production and sales by region



in million tonnes



- Russia and Belarus each account for 16% of global potash production
- Most of the capacity expansion projects came from Russian potash producers
- 28% of global wheat exports come from Russia and Ukraine

Sources: IFA 2021, K+S

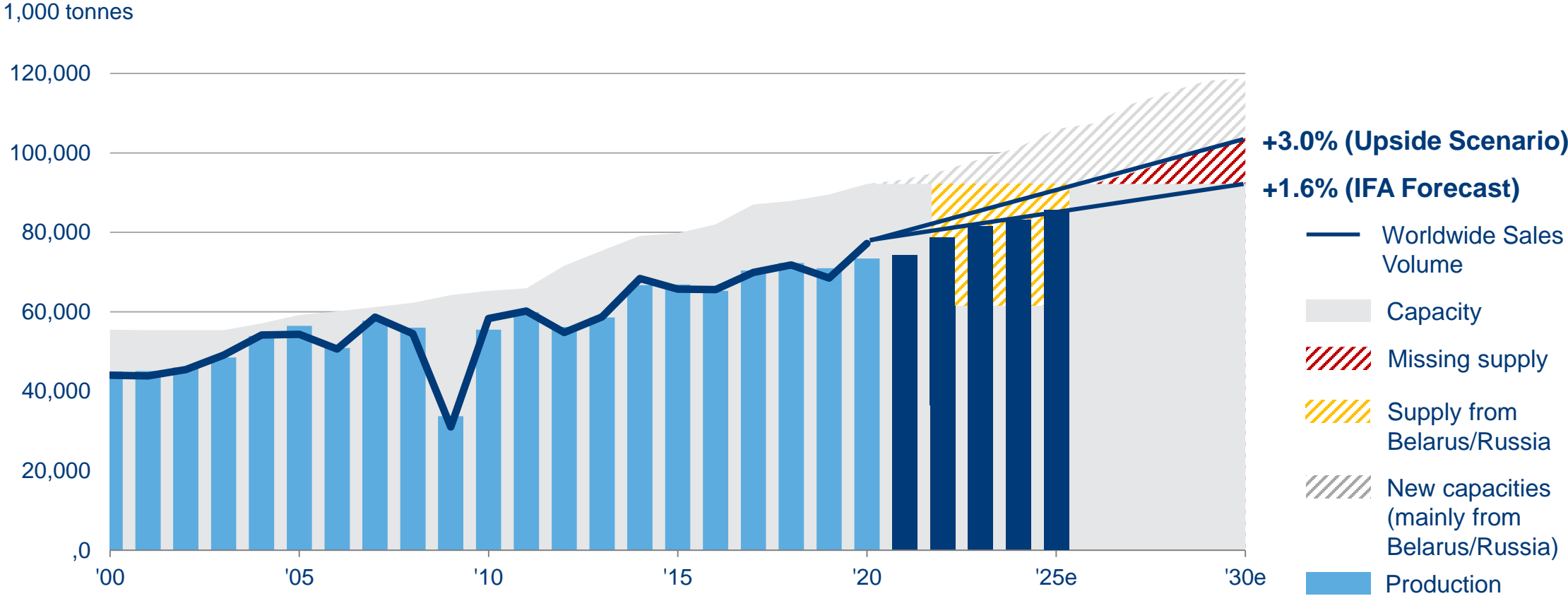
Basis: Year 2020 – incl. Potassium sulphate and low-grade potash

	2020	2019
World potash production	75.3 mt	71.0 mt
World potash sales volume	77.3 mt	68.5 mt

Increasing demand for potash

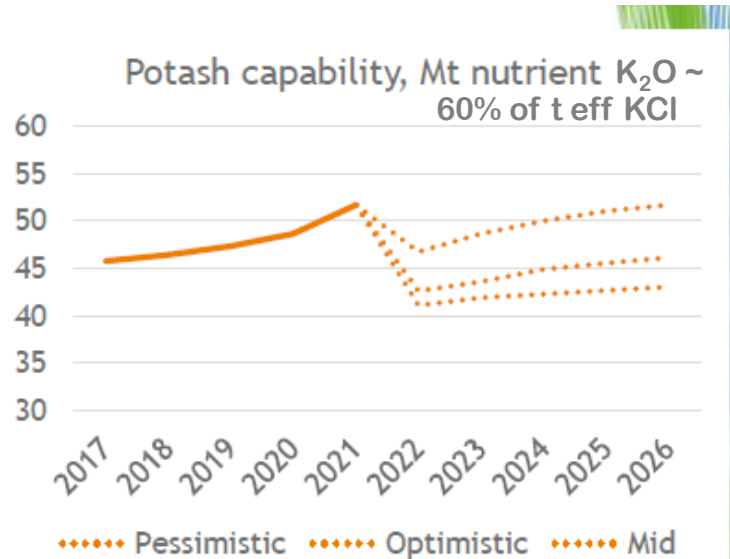


New potash capacities needed to meet rising demand



Source: IFA, K+S; including potassium sulphate and low-grade potash of about 5 mt eff. (product)

World potash supply: Geopolitical Effects



Potash
Scenarios skewed to the downside based on sanctions and likely ability to export

Source: IFA, May 2022

- Russia exports about 2/3 to "friendly countries"
- 1/3 go to "unfriendly countries"
- More than 80% of the currently forecasted expansion of potash production comes from Russia
- Different assumptions for the recovery of the world's potash supply
 - **Pessimistic scenario:** Extended conflict, Western sanctions are extended, USD sanctions are also spreading to some "friendly countries"
 - **Optimistic scenario:** Resolution in 2022, economic sanctions will be eased, Russian exports will mostly recover, Belarusian exports will partially recover
 - **Mid scenario:** All current sanctions remain in force, but some "friendly countries" resume/continue partial trade with Russia

➔ **Even in the optimistic case, global potash supply will not return to the level of 2021 until 2026**

Between desire and reality



Classification of potash projects announced since 2006 (Greenfield)

Projects announced or in early development phases

160

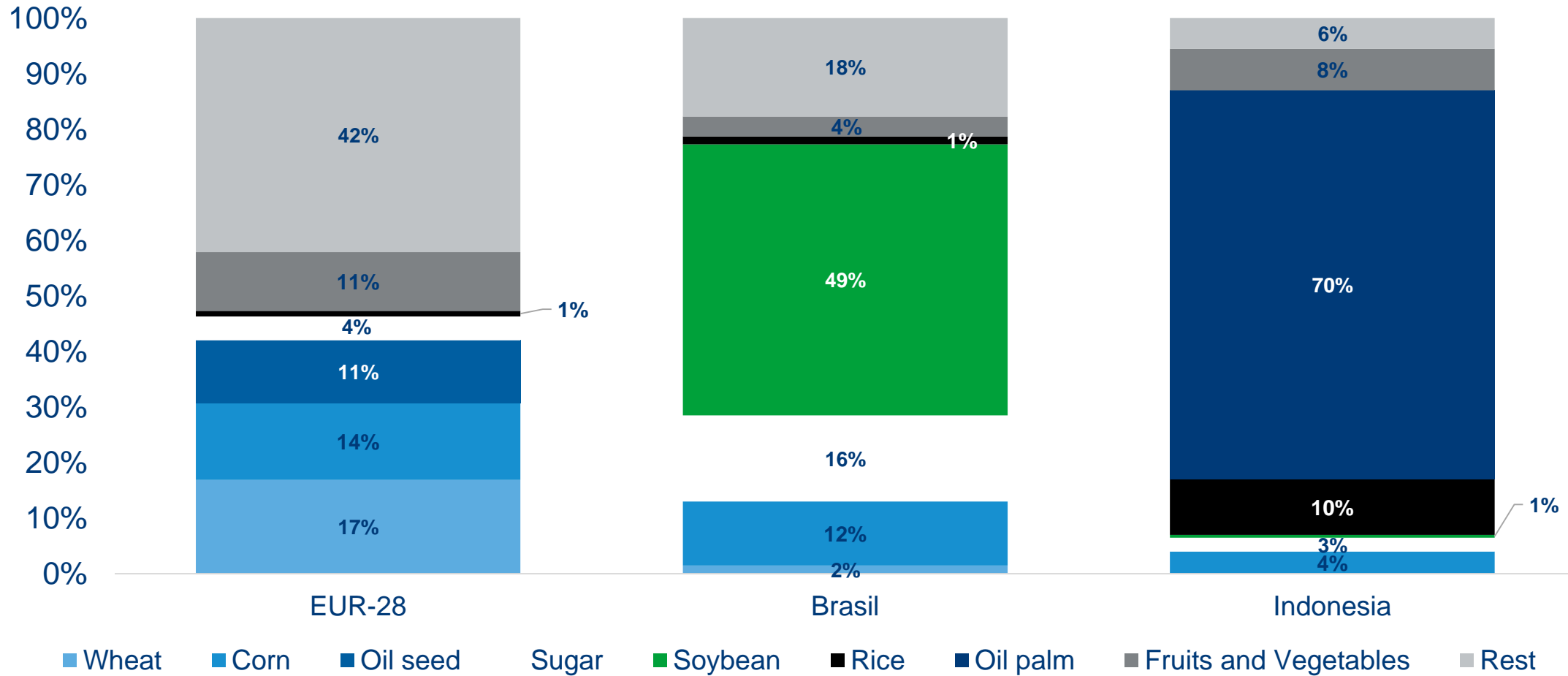
Projects with a high probability of realization until 2025

6

Projects in ramp-up phase

2

Potassium use by crop in selected countries



Source: IFA, "Fertilizer Use by Crop" based on data from 2014, published 2017

Farmer profitability of corn (USA)

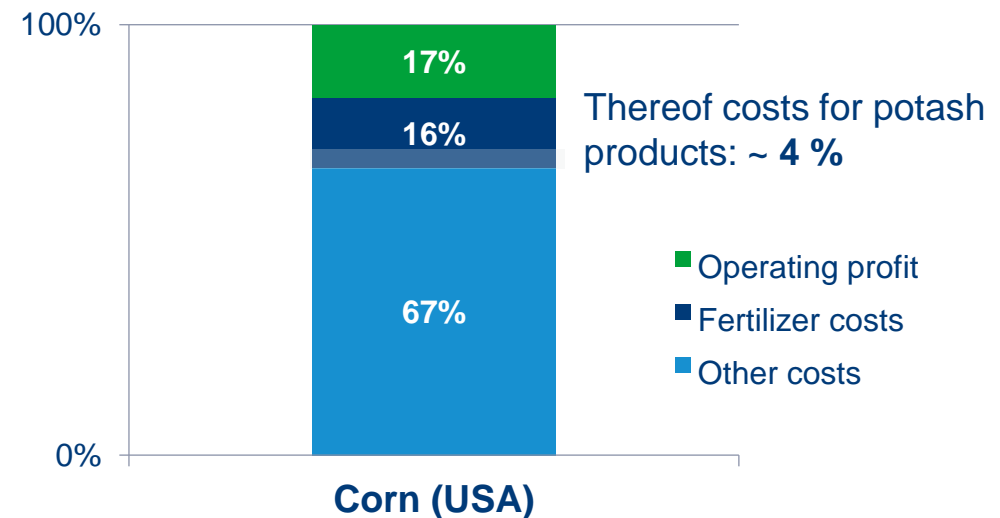


The expenditure for potash products of an agricultural holding amount to only about 4% of the total costs.



The earnings prospects should give the agricultural industry with sufficient incentive to increase the yield per hectare by using plant nutrients.

Profit potential in % of revenues



Global potash sales volume by region



million tonnes	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Western Europe	5.9	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.0	5,9	6,2	6,2	6,0	6.2
Central Europe /FSU	4.4	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.6
Africa	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.6
North America	10.2	9.1	9.7	11.8	9.5	10.9	11.2	11.5	9.8	11.7
Latin America	10.5	10.5	11.0	11.9	11.5	12.2	12.7	13.7	13.5	15.8
Asia	28.0	23.4	26.2	32.4	32.3	30.1	32.5	32.6	31.6	35.7
- thereof China	12.7	12.0	13.8	16.7	18.5	16.2	16.2	16.3	17.8	19.5
- thereof India	5.0	2.8	3.5	4.5	4.1	4.0	5.0	4.5	4.5	5.4
Oceania	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
World total	60.2	54.8	58.7	68.4	65.7	65.6	69.9	71.8	68.5	77.3

Incl. potassium sulphate and low-grade potash of around 5 million tonnes eff. ; **Sources:** IFA, K+S

A person in a white lab coat is holding a clear plastic IV drip chamber. The chamber is connected to a clear plastic tube that leads to a drip chamber. The person is looking at the drip chamber. The background is a solid blue color. The K+S logo is in the top right corner.

K+S

4. Customer Segment Industry+

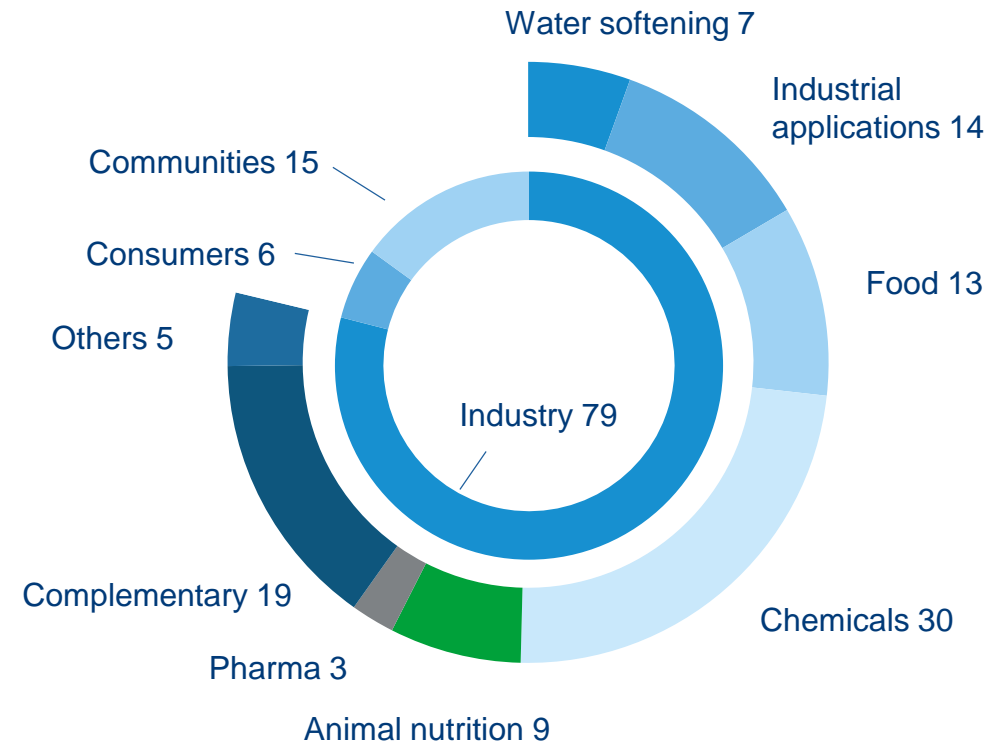
Industry+ customer segment at a glance*



Characteristics

- Emerging markets: Growth, especially in Asia, leads to increasing demand for electrolysis.
- Electrolysis and specialties: Focus on product quality, service and proximity to the customer.
- Pharma: High quality standard, certified, innovative and overarching customer focus as well as reliability.
- Consumers: Strong brands in table salt, water softening salt, pool salts and de-icing salt.
- Communities: Public road construction authorities, winter road clearance service providers and large commercial users procure de-icing salt from K+S largely through public tenders.

Revenue split by products Q1/2022 (%)



€ million	Q1/2021	Q1/2022
Revenues	264.3	268.2
Sales volume (mt)	2.43	1.83
- thereof: de-icing	1.35	0.61

*continued operations

Main areas of application



Chemical

- Chlor-Alkali-processes (→ PVC)
- Polycarbonates and MDI (Isocyanat) (→ plastics, synthetic resin)
- Synthetic Soda ash (→ glass)



Food processing

- Food processing industry
- Baking industry
- Condiment and preservative agent
- Preserving of fish



Pharma

- Infusions, dialysis solutions
- Pharmaceuticals



Oil and Gas

- Drilling fluids



Animal nutrition

- Animal feed
- Lickstones



Water softening

- Water softening
- Water treatment



Complementary

- Waste management and recycling
- Granulation of Catsan® for Mars GmbH
- CFK (Trading)



Others

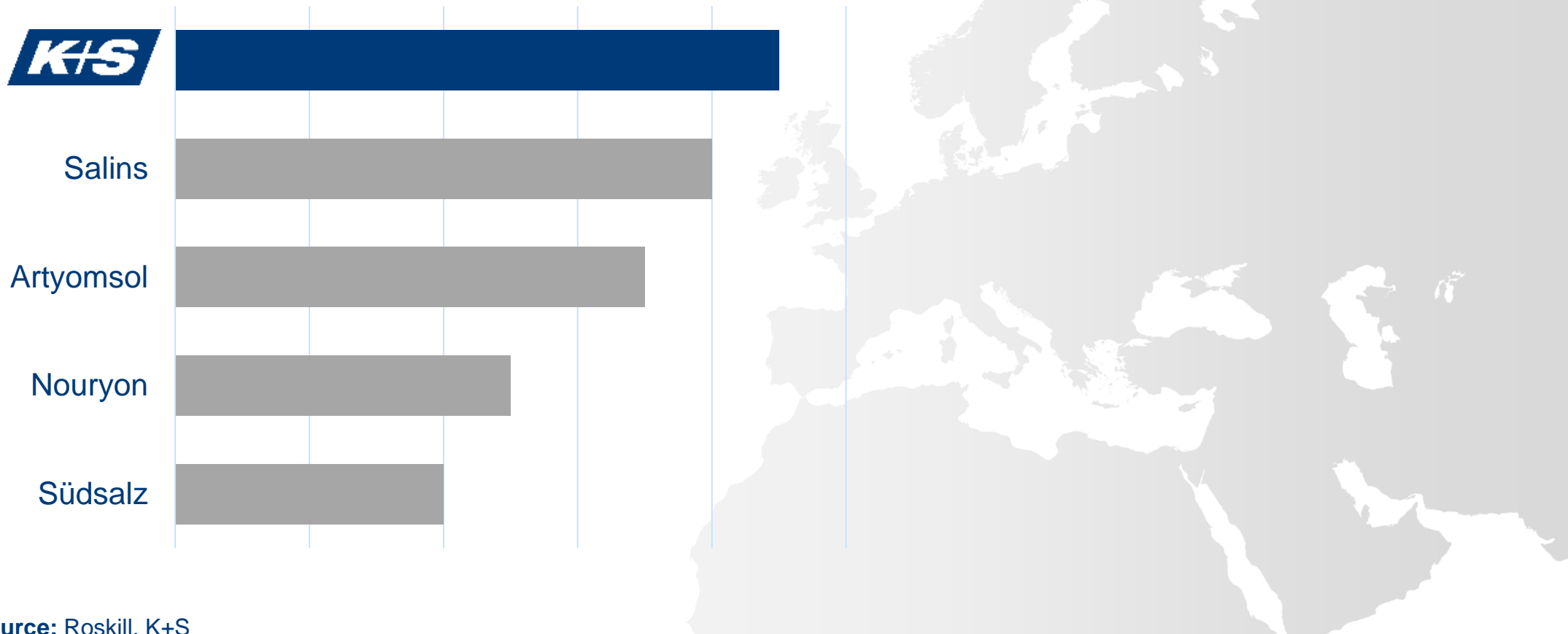
- Dyeing works
- Leather treatment



Main salt suppliers in Europe



Capacity in million tonnes (crystallized salt and salt in brine; excl. captive use)



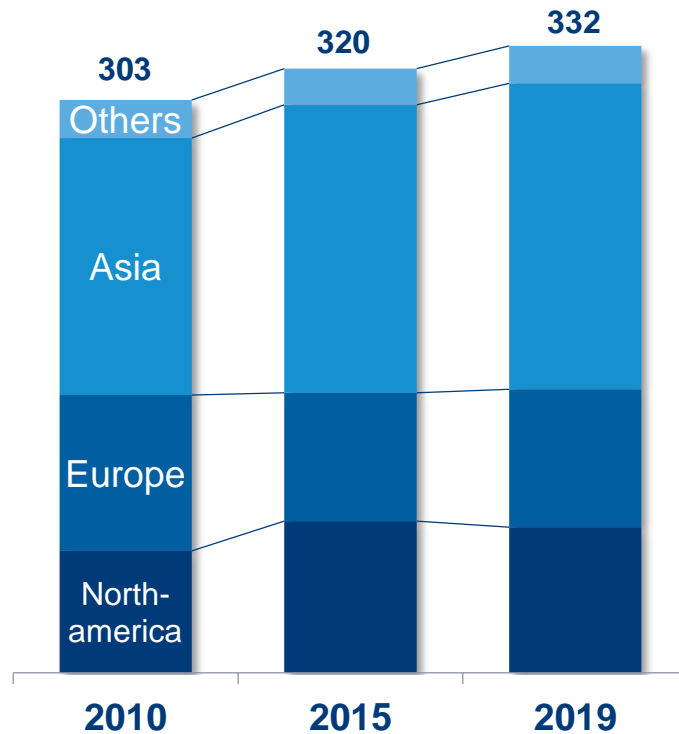
Source: Roskill, K+S

Development of salt consumption and production



Consumption (in million tonnes)

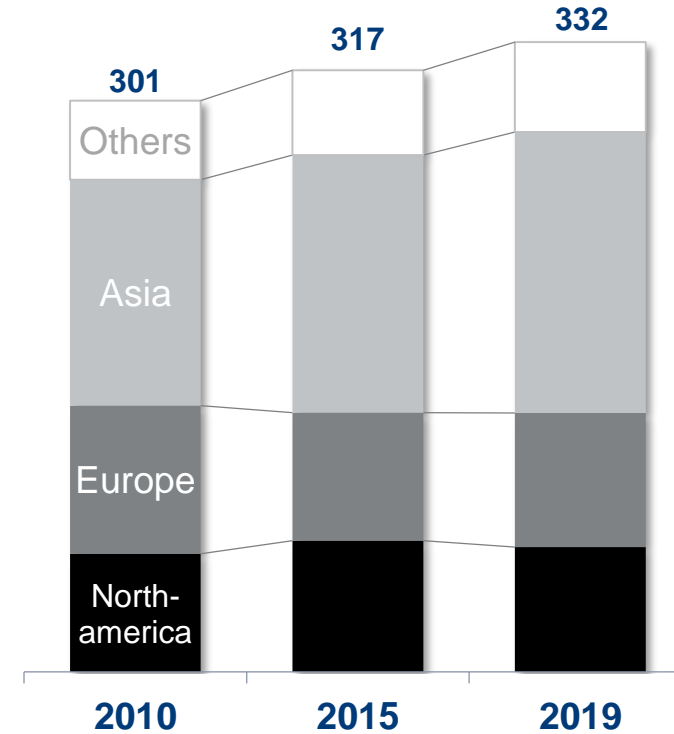
Between 2010 and 2019, global consumption increased by about 0.90% yoy to a record 332 mln t.



Source: K+S, Roskill

Production (in million tonnes)

World production reached a record of more than 330 mln t in 2019. It increased by an average of 1% yoy between 2010 and 2019.



The K+S logo is displayed in white, bold, sans-serif font on a dark blue, slanted rectangular background in the top right corner of the image.

5. Production

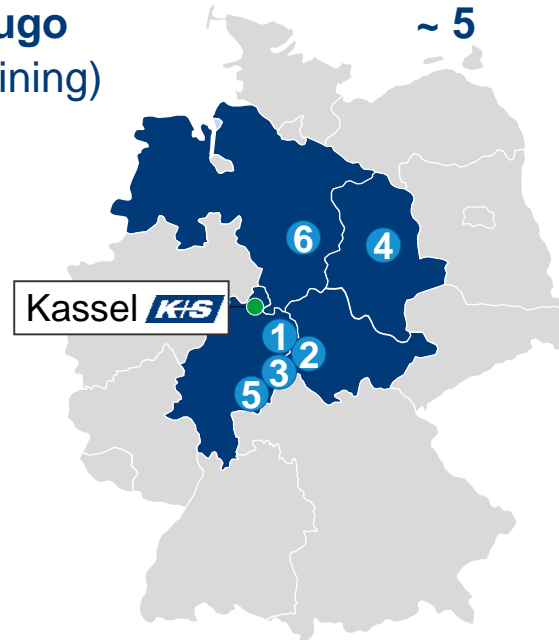


Potash sites in Germany

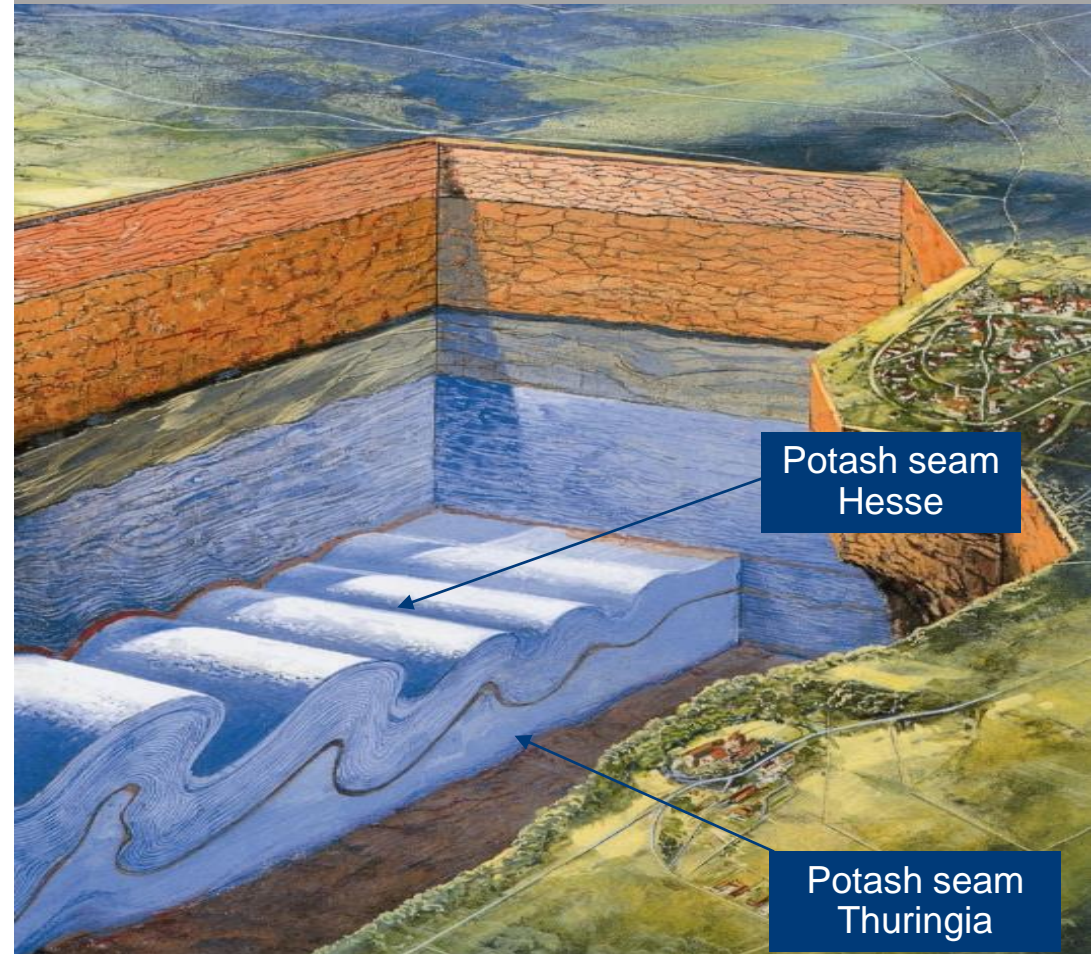


Share of annual production capacity (in %)

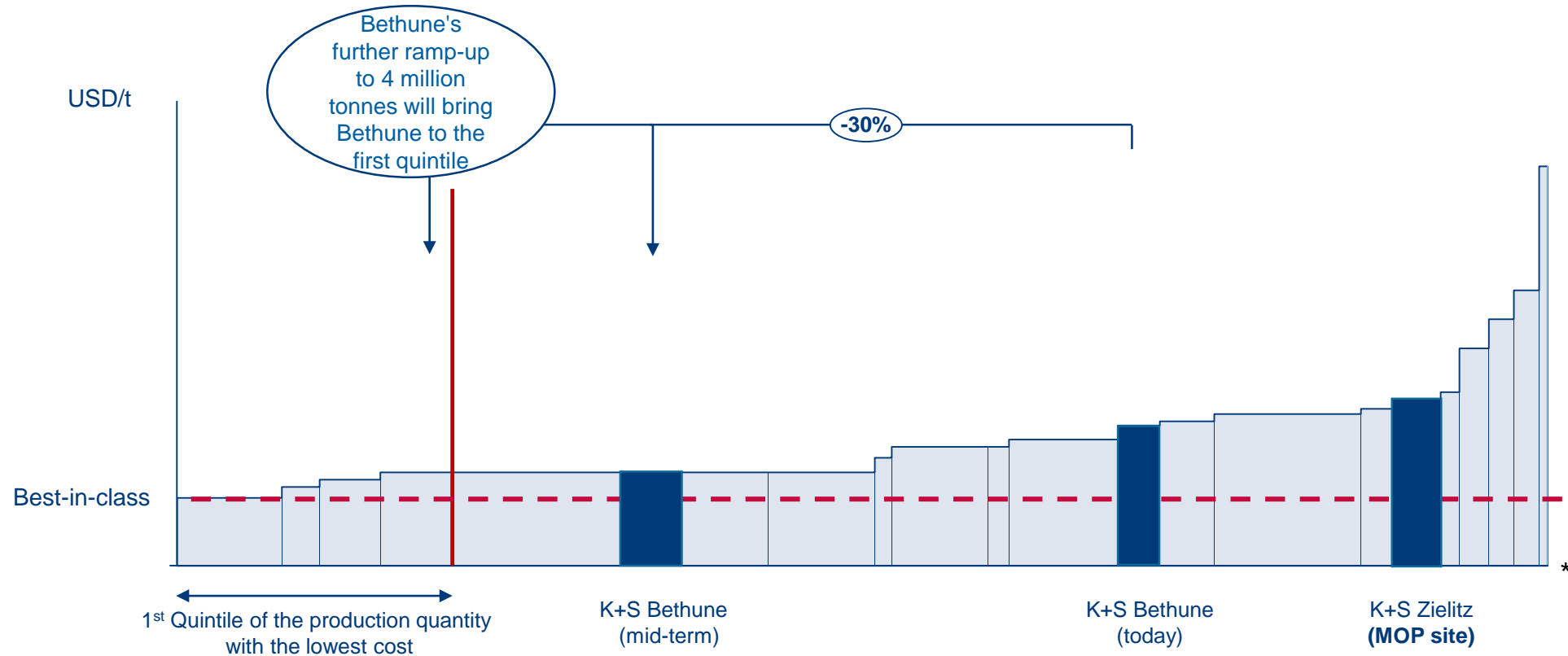
1. Wintershall
 2. Unterbreizbach
 3. Hattorf
 4. Zielitz
 5. Neuhof-Ellers
 6. Bergmannssegen-Hugo
(production site, no mining)
- Verbundwerk Werra ~ 50
- ~ 25
- ~ 20
- ~ 5



Potash mining in the Werra-Fulda region



Site costs (at mine gate) in comparison



Source: CRU Report 2019, K+S

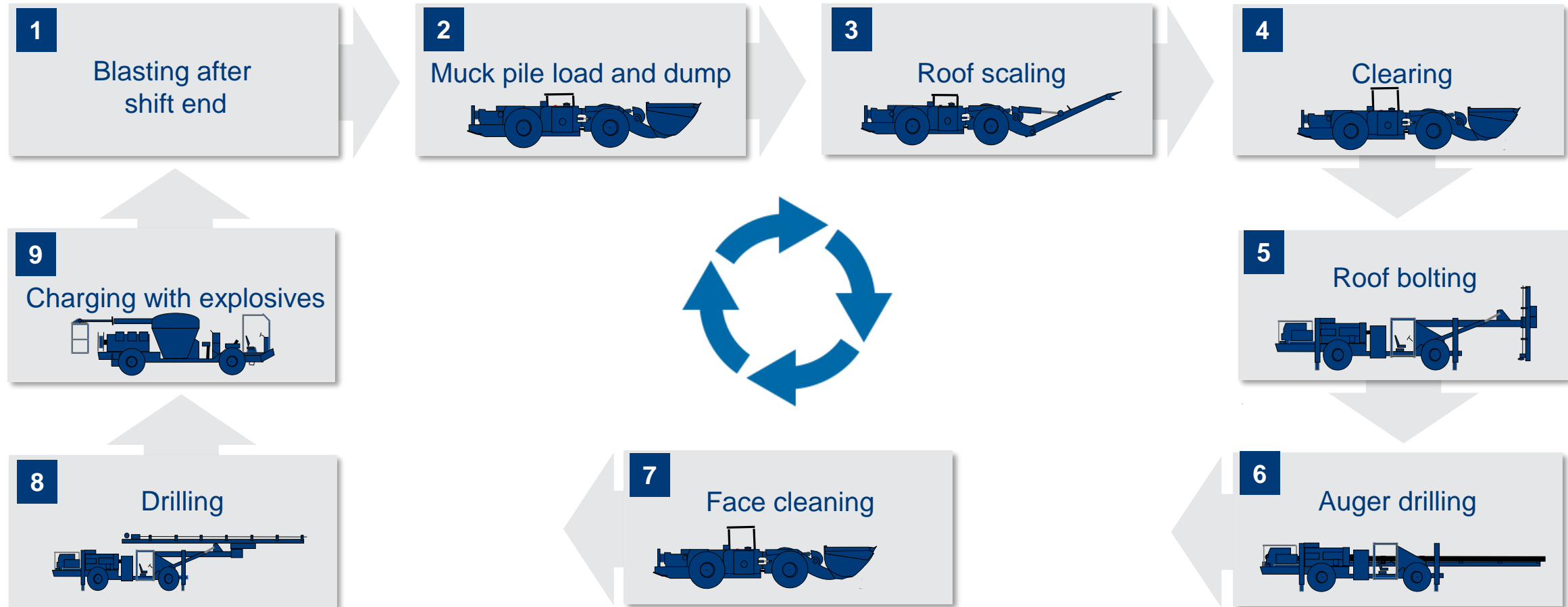
* Column width = Production capacity in million tonnes

Continuous ramp-up of Bethune as well as measures to optimize the portfolio business (p. 11-12) are increasingly improving our cash costs and therefore our competitive position.

Underground mining production cycle



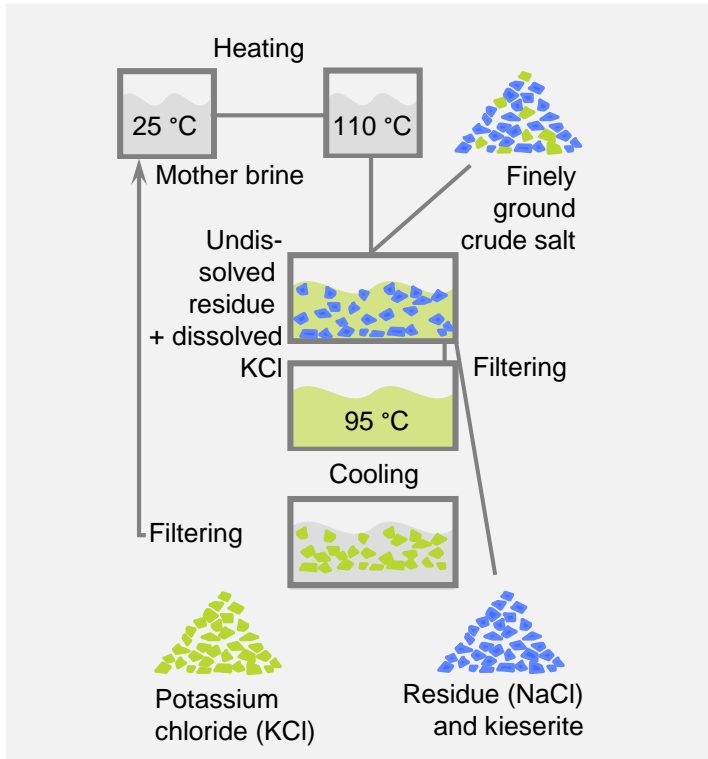
Potash production



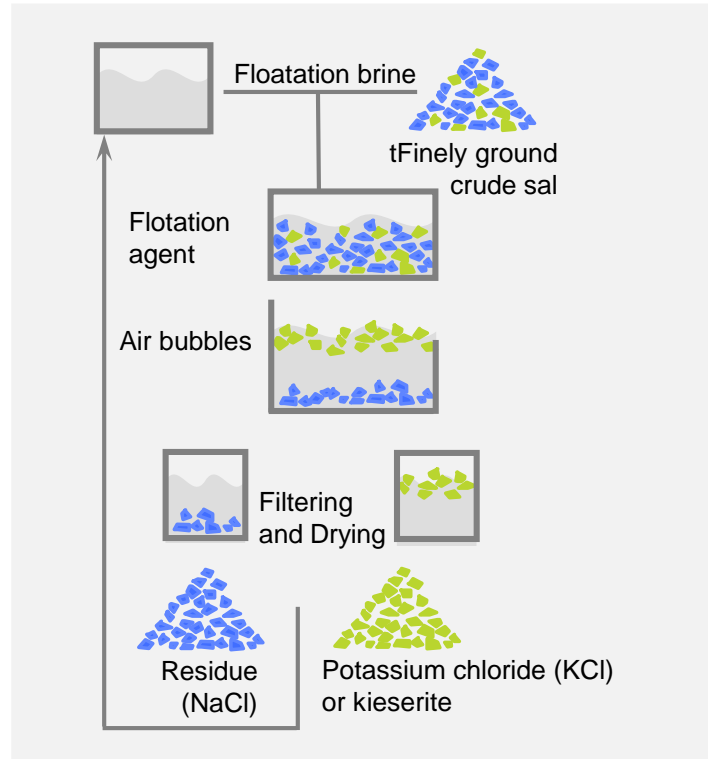
Potash processing above ground



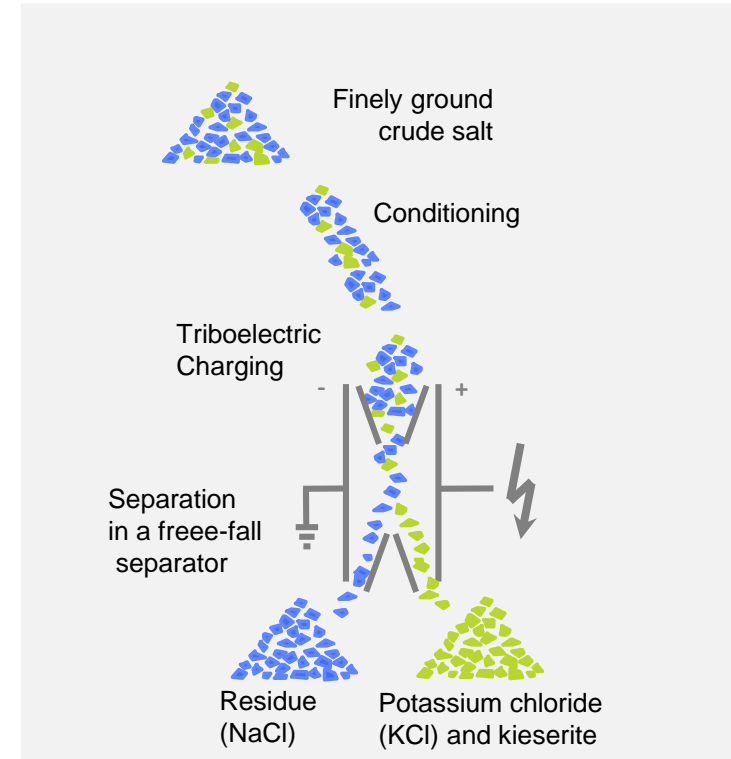
Thermal dissolution



Flotation



Electrostatic separation (ESTA®)



Potash production: management of residues



- The mined rock salt only contains a limited share of usable material (max. 30%), therefore a residue accumulation is unavoidable. This challenge is shared among all potash producing companies in the world!
- The recycling of partial quantities takes place at all producers.
- The methods, processes and equipment for the construction of tailings piles from solid residues are scientifically justified, tried and tested in practice. These ways of disposal – depending on the corresponding site – are used also in combination. They currently represent the best available technique. Solid or liquid residues are disposed of worldwide in the following ways:

Tailings piles



Underground disposal



River injection*



Deep-well injection

(for K+S in the Hessian-Thuringian potash district until the year 2021)



Ø Share of residue disposed by this method in the Hessian-Thuringian potash district:

~80%

~9%

~8%

~3%

* With low river water levels in the Werra, there are possibilities for K+S in the Hessian-Thuringian potash district to temporarily store liquid residues in water basins or suitable mine spaces on site or temporary ways of disposal by flooding decommissioned mines or gas caverns in Lower Saxony or Saxony-Anhalt.

Environmental investments create long-term planning security



Tailings piles extensions



Hattorf

Wintershall

Zielitz



- Completed by end of 2022 / beginning of 2023
- Next permit and significant investments in tailings pile extensions will not be necessary again until the end of the 2020s

Liquid residues



Werra

- Deep-well injection ended 2021
- As of 2022: permanent storage underground (subject to approval)
- From 2028: Higher utilization of underground storage through further treatment of saline water
- Injection from 2028: only less concentrated tailings pile waters and no process waters

Tailing pile coverage and greening



Our objectives

- From 2030 onwards, K+S will be able to use three million tonnes of residue annually for purposes other than rearming.
- By 2030, we want to cover a further 155 hectares of tailings pile area and thus further reduce or avoid the accumulation of tailings pile water.

The procedure

Soil and construction rubble are installed in several layers on the stockpile in a precisely defined process.

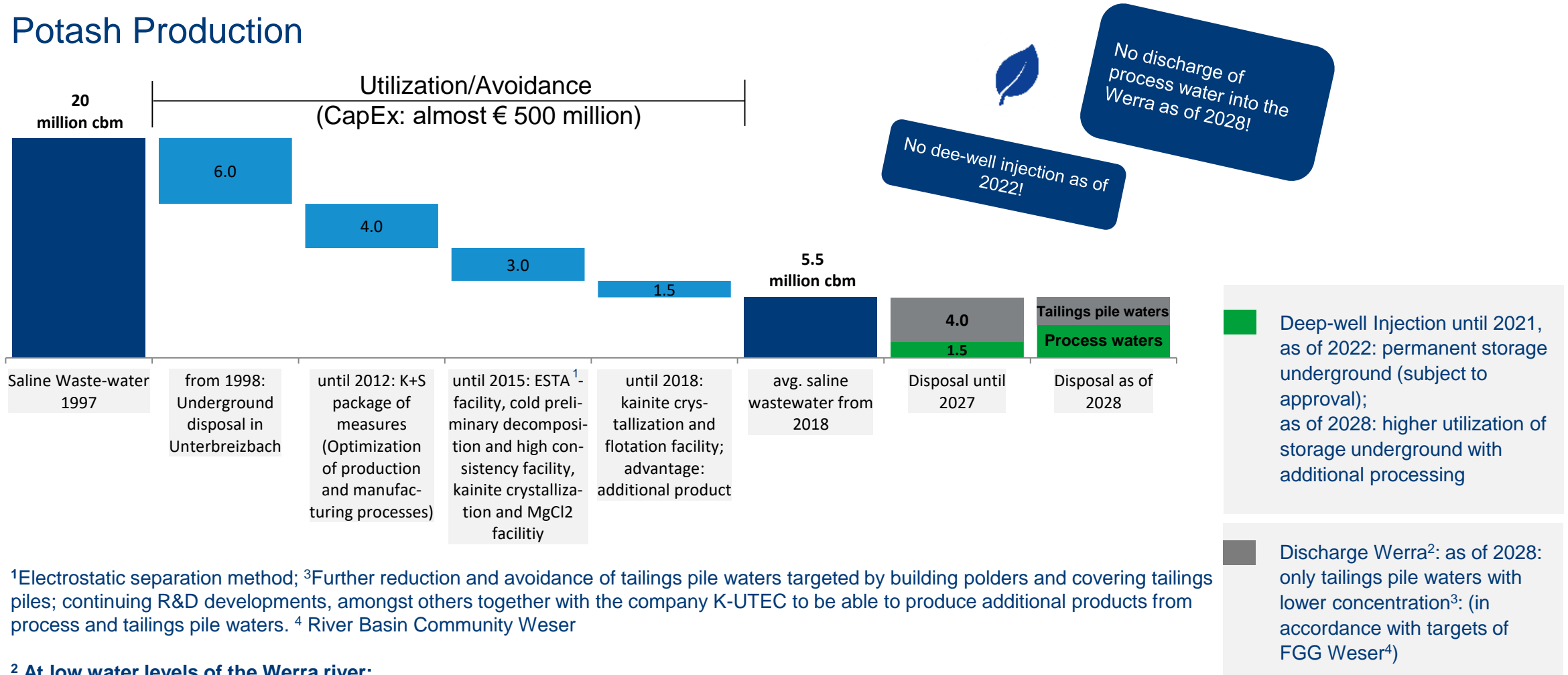
→ Formation of a cover, the upper layer of which is permanently greened



Development of saline wastewater at the Werra site



Potash Production



¹Electrostatic separation method; ³Further reduction and avoidance of tailings pile waters targeted by building polders and covering tailings piles; continuing R&D developments, amongst others together with the company K-Utec to be able to produce additional products from process and tailings pile waters. ⁴ River Basin Community Weser

² At low water levels of the Werra river:

On-Site: Temporary storage possibility of up to 1.0 million m³ (basins and temporary storage underground)

Off-site: Flooding of decommissioned mines or gas caverns for their restoration

Underground storage in Springen



Our goal

- Stopping the injection of saline wastewater into the plate dolomite as of 2022.
- Stopping the discharge of saline wastewater into the Werra as of 2028.

The solution: Storage of process water into disused cavities → Mine field Springen offers 21,000,000 m³ of space for underground storage.

The procedure

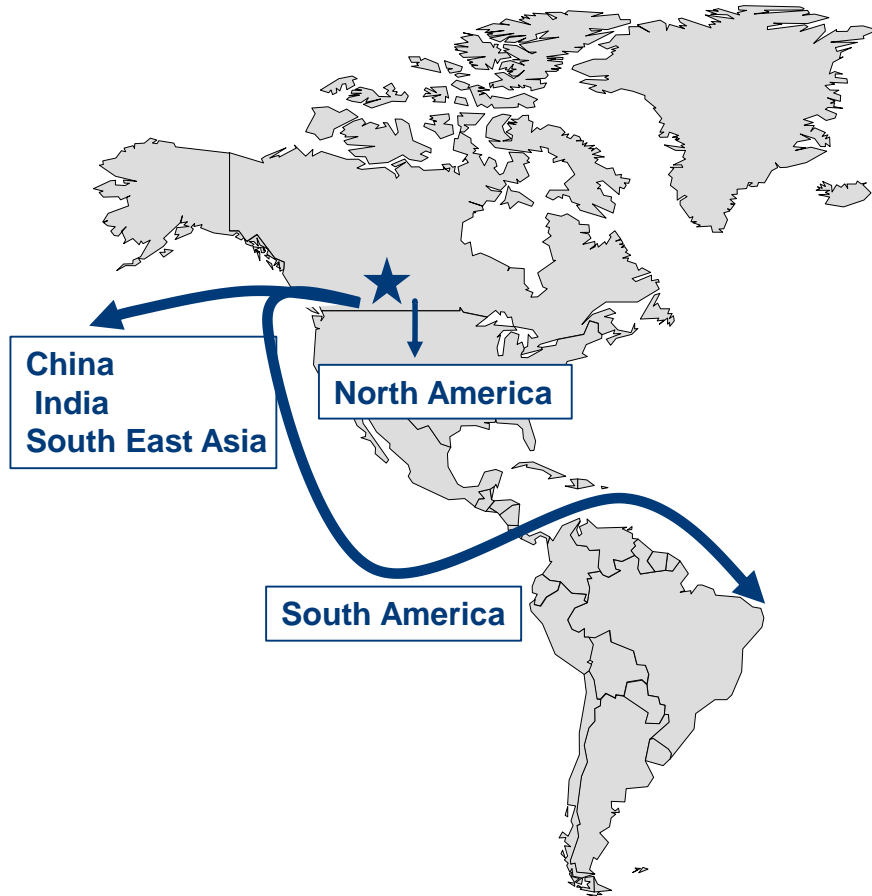
- Highly concentrated saline solution from potash production is discharged into the mine field via existing lines.
- Due to the high salt concentration of the liquid, the salt pillars, which are responsible for the stability of the shaft, are not damaged.
- Finally, the old shafts are tightly closed with gravel and clay so that no saline water can discharge.



Bethune – Strengthening our global presence



Potash production

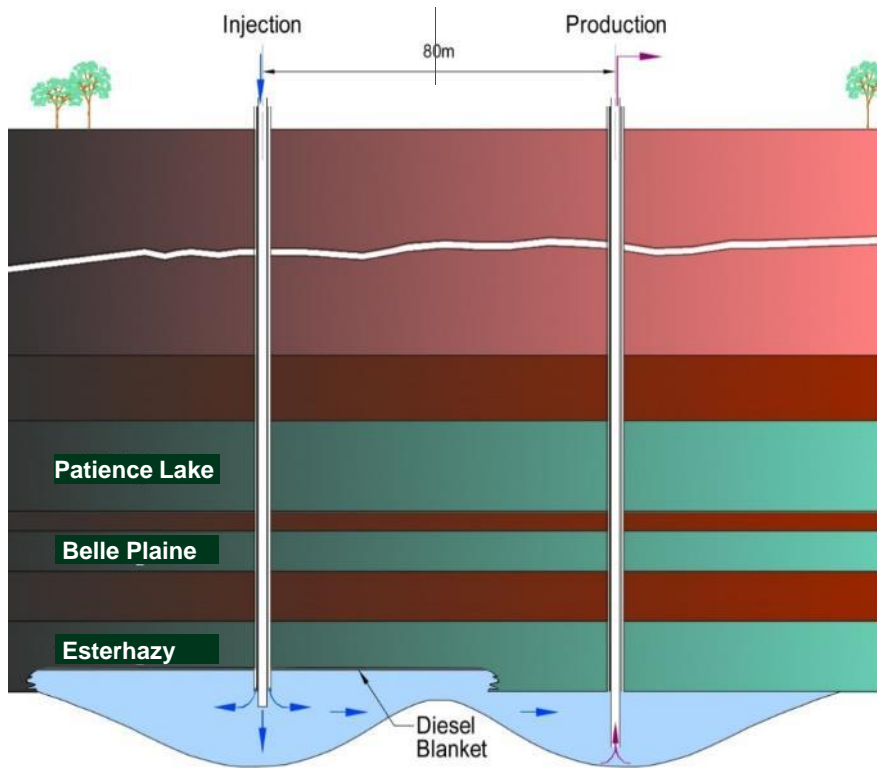


- Expanding our current production portfolio in Germany with a North American production site → **Second-source supplier**
- Securing a **good asset base with competitive production costs**
- Sales and distribution through **existing distribution structures** of the K+S Group
- **Regional growth projects** in China and Southeast Asia
- **Flexible multi-product strategy**

Bethune – solution mining (e.g.: primary mining)



In solution mining, freshwater is brought into solvent (salt) rock through a drill hole, therefore creating chambers, or caverns, filled with a water-salt solution. In a subsequent step, the saturated brine is brought to the surface through an additional pipeline.

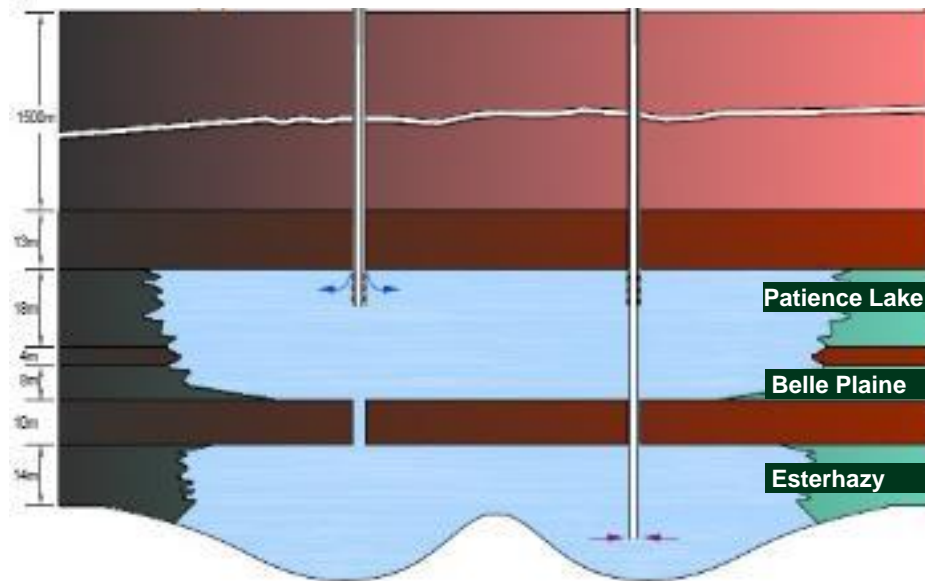


Mining technique	Solution mining
Reserves/ resources	160 / 982 million t KCl product
Depth	1,500 meters
Thickness	33 meters
K₂O / KCl Content	18% / 29%
Environmental impact statement	approved for up to 4 million t of KCl/a

Bethune – primary versus secondary mining



Secondary mining [NaCl brine mining / crystallisation pond]



- Secondary mining uses exclusively saturated NaCl solution to selectively dissolve residual KCl from existing caverns
- **Advantages (in comparison to primary mining):**
 - lower energy intensity (e.g. injection brine is heated via waste heat from evaporators and KCl is crystallized in the cooling pond via natural cooling)
 - substantially more efficient with the use of water
 - reduces salt to tailings up to 30%



The production costs for NaCl brine mining are 50% of the production costs of primary mining.

Main production methods



Rock salt

Conventional mining



Sea/solar salt

Crystallisation of sea water



Evaporated salt

Recrystallization of purified brine



Brine

Controlled borehole-brining



- Around 70% of worldwide salt production (more than 290 million tonnes including brine) is obtained from rock salt mining and solution mining.
- Approximately 30% of production is obtained from seawater and salt lakes.
- Salt is produced in almost every country in the world. Due to the high share of transportation costs in production costs, markets are generally regionally limited to the area around the production locations.

The K+S logo is positioned in the top right corner of the slide. It consists of the letters 'K+S' in a bold, white, sans-serif font, set against a dark blue, trapezoidal background that is part of a larger blue graphic element extending from the top right corner of the slide.

K+S

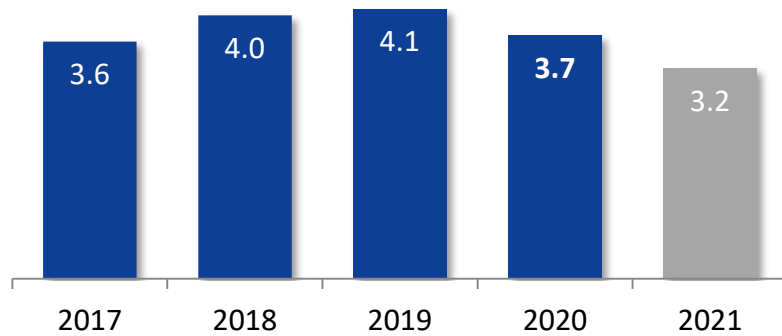
The background of the slide is a photograph of an underground mine. A large, black, rectangular haul truck is filled with a pile of grey, rocky material. The truck is positioned in the center of the frame. The mine walls are made of light-colored rock with visible horizontal and vertical textures. A blue light source is visible on the right wall, casting a glow. The overall atmosphere is dimly lit with some blue and green highlights.

6. Financial Data & IR

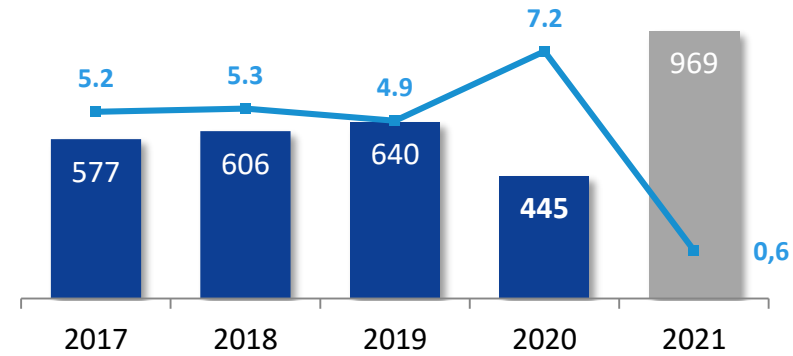
Key financial figures¹



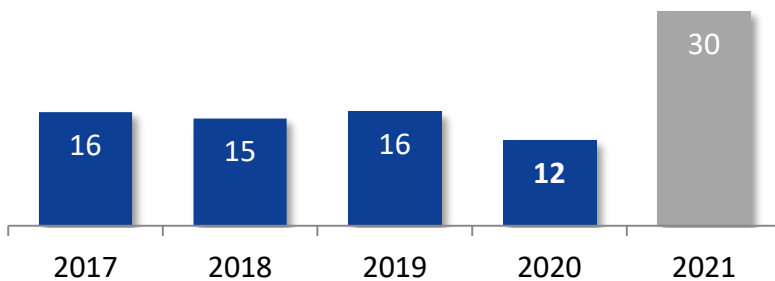
Revenues (€ billion)



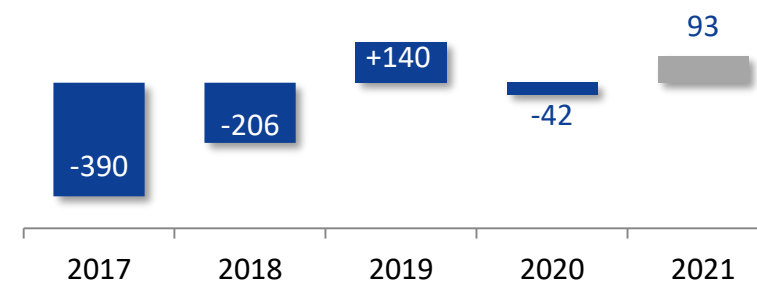
EBITDA vs Net Financial Debt/EBITDA



EBITDA margin (%)



FCF (€ million)

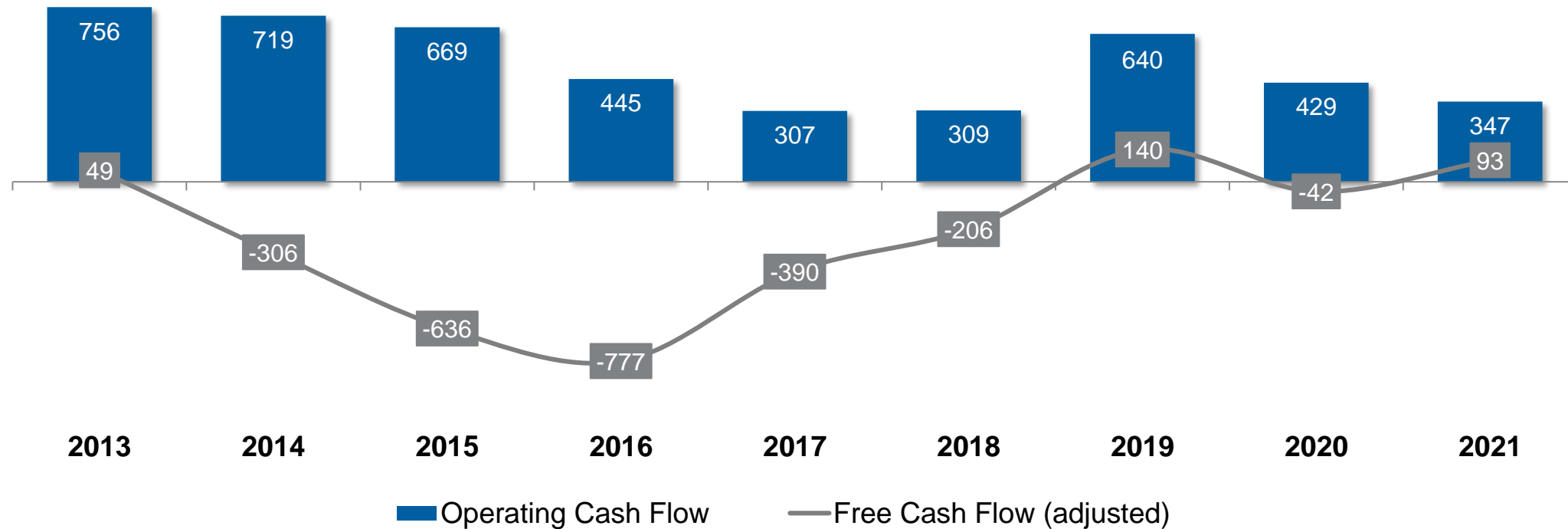


¹ The figures relate to the continuing and discontinued operations of the K+S Group for the years 2017 to 2020. For the year 2021, the figures relate to the continuing operations of the K+S Group.

Operating and adjusted cash flow



The figures relate to the continuing and discontinued operations of the K+S Group for the years 2013 to 2020. For the year 2021, the figures relate to the continuing operations of the K+S Group (in € million).



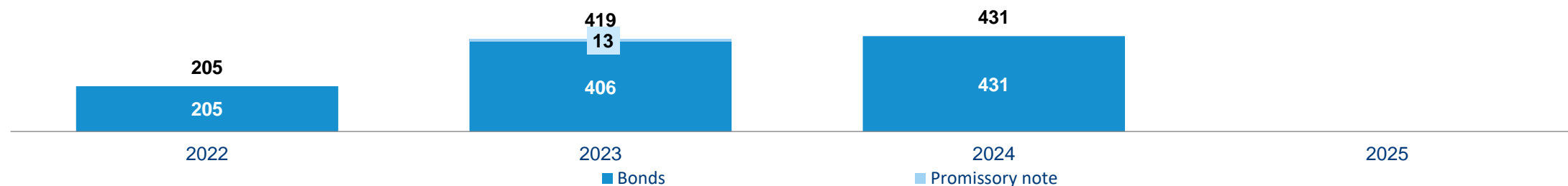
Debt profile (promissory notes and bonds)



Financing instruments

in € million	Amount outstanding	Coupon	Maturity
Promissory note loans	13		
Senior unsecured notes due 2022	205	3.000%	Jun-22
Senior unsecured notes due 2023	406	2.625%	Apr-23
Senior unsecured notes due 2024	431	3.250%	Jul-24

Debt maturity profile



+ Syndicated credit facility up to €600 million (available until 2024)

+ Commercial paper program as an additional source of liquidity

Cash flow and balance sheet



	FY/20	3M/21	H1/21	9M/21	FY/21	3M/22
Operating cash flow	429	147	69	83		
- thereof continuing operations		82	81	95	347	254
Investing cash flow	-471	-110	2.480	2.063		
(pre-sale/purchase of securities and other financial investments)						
- thereof continuing operations	-381	- 97	-164	-247	255	-151
Adjusted Free Cash Flow	-42	37	2.549	2.480	2,691	
- thereof continuing operations	-110	-15	-83	-152	93	103
Capex	526					
- thereof continuing operations	428	48	135	223	334	49
Net financial debt¹	3,217	3,185	695	784	606	520
Net financial debt / EBITDA¹ (LTM)	7.2	7.2	2.0	2.0	0.6	0.4
Equity ratio¹	27%	30%	48%	55%	61%	63%

¹ The figures relate to the continuing and discontinued operations of the K+S Group for the year 2020. For the years 2021 and 2022, the figures relate to the continuing operations of the K+S Group.

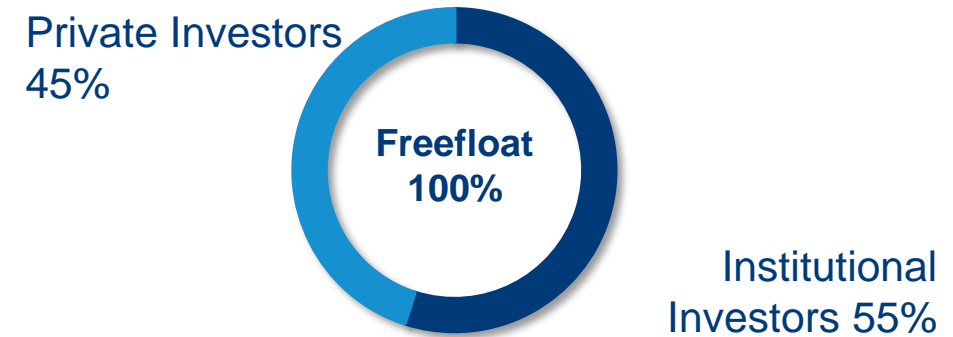
K+S Share



Key data

- **WKN:** KSAG88
- **ISIN:** DE000KSAG888
- **Type of shares:** registered shares of no-par value
- **Total number of shares :** 191,400,000
- **Trading segment:** Prime Standard
- **Ticker symbols:** Bloomberg SDF / Reuters SDFG

Shareholder structure as of Dec 31, 2021



The following banks publish research studies about K+S:

- Baader Helvea Equity Research
- Bank of America
- Berenberg Bank
- BMO Capital Markets
- Citi Research
- Deutsche Bank
- DZ Bank AG
- Exane BNP Paribas
- J.P. Morgan
- Kepler Cheuvreux
- LBBW
- M.M. Warburg
- Morgan Stanley
- Oddo BHF
- Pareto Securities AS
- Scotia Capital
- Société Générale
- Stifel
- UBS

K+S ADR Programm



The K+S ADR Program offers North American investors the opportunity to take stock in K+S. Since the ADRs are quoted in US dollars and dividends are also distributed in US dollars, this financial instrument closely resembles an American share. Two ADRs represent one K+S ordinary share. The K+S ADRs are traded in the United States under a level 1 ADR Program in the over-the-counter market (OTC).

Trade on OTCQX

Symbol: KPLUY
CUSIP: 48265W108
Ratio: 2 ADRs = 1 Share
Country: Germany
ISIN: DE000KSAG888
Depository: The Bank of New York Mellon

Benefits to North American investors

- Clear and settle according to normal U.S. standards
- Stock quotes and dividend payments in U.S. dollars
- Can be purchased/sold in the same way as other U.S. stocks via a U.S. broker
- Cost-effective means of international portfolio diversification

Further information: www.kpluss.com/adr

K+S bonds and issuer rating



Issuer rating (S&P): BB (outlook: stable), May 2022

	Bond 06/2022	Bond 04/2023	Bond 07/2024
WKN	A1P GZ8	A2E 4U9	A2N BE7
ISIN	DE000A1PGZ82	XS1591416679	XS1854830889
Listing	Luxembourg SE	Luxembourg SE	Luxembourg SE
Issue volume	EUR 500 mln	EUR 625 mln	EUR 600 mln
Outstanding volume	EUR 204.500 mln	EUR 406.308 mln	EUR 431.100 mln
Issue Price	99.422%	100.982%	100.000%
Coupon	3.000%	2.625%	3.250%
Maturity	20.06.2022	06.04.2023	18.07.2024
Face Value	EUR 100,000	EUR 1,000	EUR 100,000

Financial calendar 2022/23



Half-yearly Financial Report, June 30, 2022

11 August 2022

Quarterly Report; September 30, 2022

10 November 2022

Annual Report

15 March 2023

Quarterly Report; March 31, 2023

9 May 2023

Annual Shareholders' Meeting

10 May 2023

More content available online

- K+S Website: www.kpluss.com
- Annual reports: www.kpluss.com/ar2021
- Newsletter subscription: www.kpluss.com/newsletter
- Social Media: 

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- Newsletter: www.kpluss.com/newsletter

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